

#### Baltimore-Washington Annual Conference



#### Clergy Retirement Planning Session September 24, 2020

**Bob Christophel and Peter Hang** 

#### **Today's Presenters**



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### **Overview**

- Wespath Retirement Plans
  - Ministerial Pension Plan
  - Clergy Retirement Security Program
  - Pre-82 and UMMPIP
- Housing Allowance Exclusion
- Comprehensive Protection Plan (CPP)
- EY Financial Planning
- Wespath Participant Services

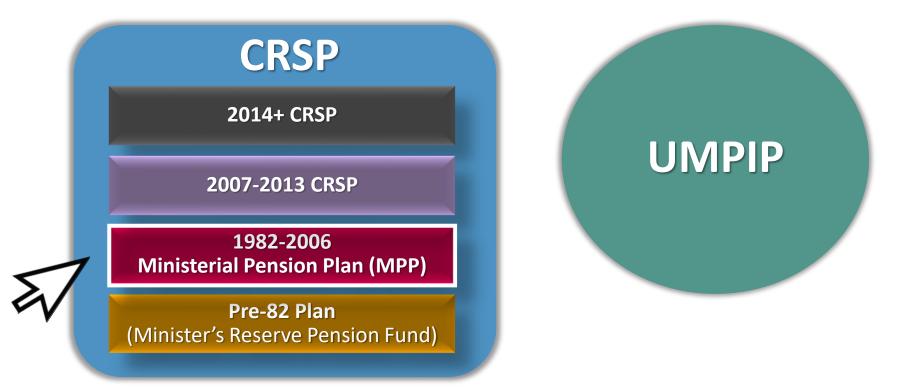


#### Provisions for Retirement—*Book of Discipline* ¶357

- Normal Retirement: Age 65 or 40 years of service
- Early Retirement: Age 62 or 30 years of service
- Mandatory Retirement: Age 72
- 20-year retirement



### Wespath Retirement Plans



### Ministerial Pension Plan: 1982–2006

- An account balance invested using LifeStage Investment Management
- Lifetime monthly benefit upon retirement—65%
- Cash account balance 35%

### **Ministerial Pension Plan**





#### Life Annuity

- Six-lifetime annuities
- COLA increase

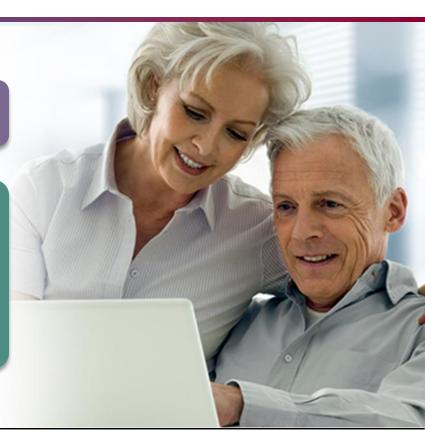
#### **Account Balance**

- As a cash distribution
- Other options

# What Is an Annuity?

#### A series of payments

Life annuity—benefit payments that last through the participant's lifetime (or two lives, if joint annuity elected)



#### MPP Distribution Options: Life and Survivor Annuities

#### **Example:**

Annuity Type	Payable to You	Payable to Contingent Annuitant
Life and 100%	\$866	\$866
Life and 85%	\$890	\$757
Life and 70%	\$915	\$641

\* Since we are assuming a 2% COLA, these payouts will grow by 2% each year in retirement.

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#### MPP Distribution Options: Life Annuities

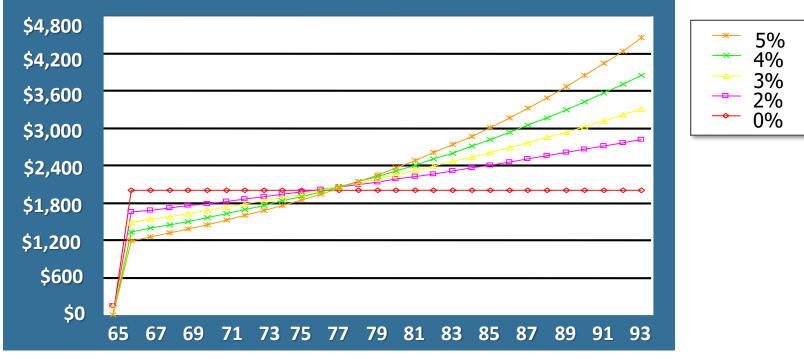
#### **Example:**

Annuity Type	Payable to You
Life only	\$1,056
Life with 5-year certain	\$1,052
Life with 10-year certain	\$1,035

\* Since we are assuming a 2% COLA, these payouts will grow by 2% each year in retirement.

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### MPP and CRSP DB Annuity: COLA Options\*



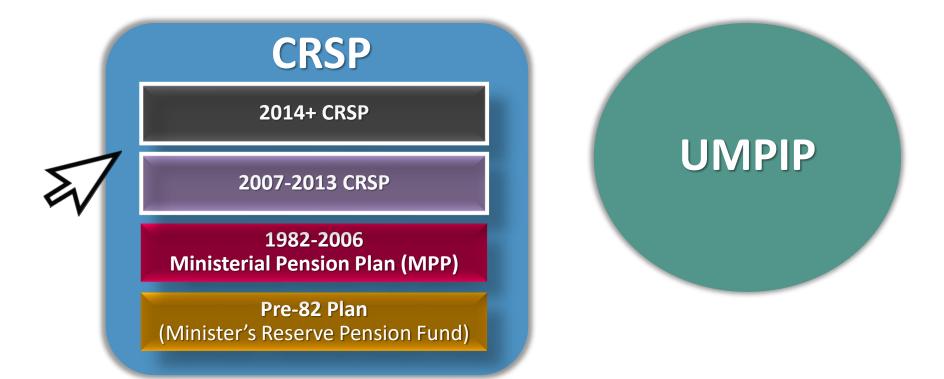
\* CRSP DB does not offer a 0% COLA

# **Summary of MPP Considerations**

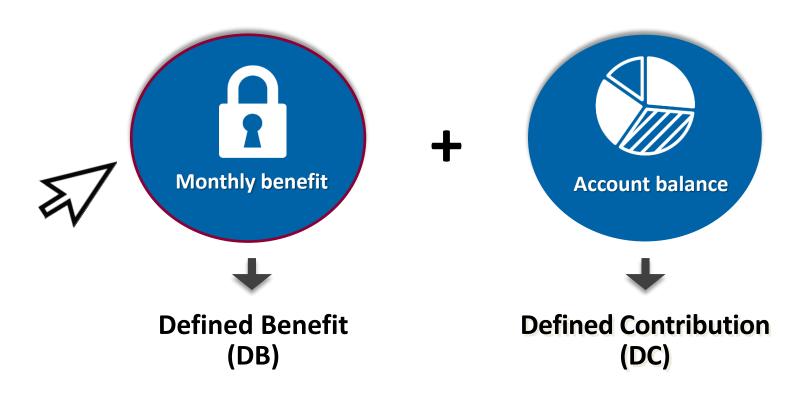
- Can leave on account until age 72
- Annuity and Cola options
- Take the 35% of account balance and wait on the 65%
- Rollover to UMPIP
- Roll over to another retirement plan



### Wespath Retirement Plans



# Clergy Retirement Security Program (CRSP)



### **Denominational Average Compensation (DAC)**

# Average Plan Compensation of clergy serving full-time appointments



Monthly payment, payable for life, calculated by multiplying the following and then dividing by 12:

- 1.25%
- DAC at time of retirement
- Years of credited service from January 1, 2007 until December 31, 2013 (7 years if full-time)

**Example for** 2021 Retirement \$74,199 (2021 DAC) x .0125 x 7 years = \$6,492 ÷ 12 = \$541 per month Monthly payment, payable for life, calculated by multiplying the following and then dividing by 12:

- 1.00%
- DAC at time of retirement
- Years of credited service from January 1, 2014 until June 30, 2021 (7.5 years if full-time)

**Example for** 2021 Retirement \$74,199 (2021 DAC) x .01 x 7.5 years = \$5,565 ÷ 12 = \$464 month

### CRSP DB: Service 2007 to June 30, 2021

# 2021 Retirement

#### Total benefit:

\$541 + \$464

= **\$1,005** per month

- Surviving spouse benefit available – 6 annuity options
- Choice of cost-of-living adjustment (COLA) – min. 2%
- Reduction for early retirement

### CRSP DB: Age 63 Early Retirement

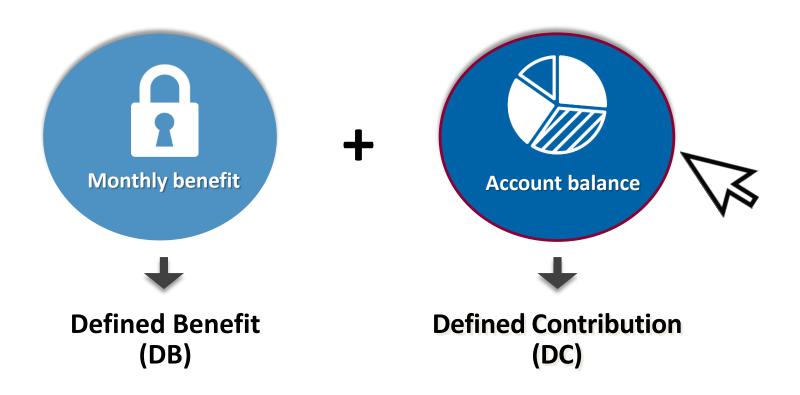
**2021 Early Retirement** Total benefit: \$884 per month

#### **\$1,005** Full amount for 2021

- **\$121** 12% reduced; reduction of 6% per year
- = **\$884** Per month

In this example the clergyperson does not meet the 40-years-of-service rule.

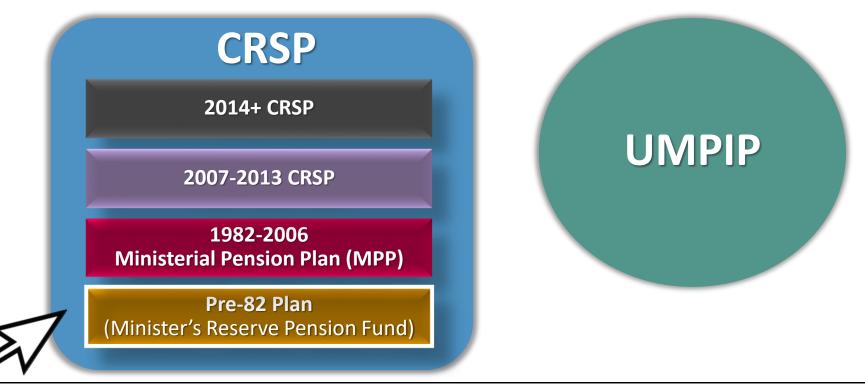
# Clergy Retirement Security Program (CRSP)



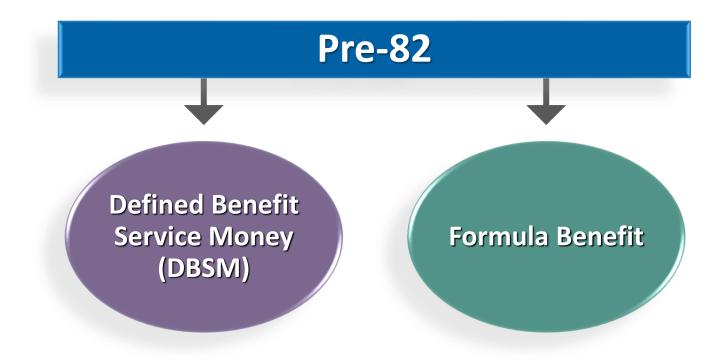
# **CRSP Defined Contribution (DC)**

- Participant directs investments
- LifeStage Investment Management
- Available as cash distributions
- Rollover to UMPIP or other retirement plan
- Required Minimum Distribution by age 72
- Remaining balance paid to beneficiaries upon participant's death

### Wespath Retirement Plans



#### Pre-82 Plan



### Pre-82 Benefit

- Lifetime monthly benefit payment
- Benefit is the greater of two calculations:
  - Pre-82 Years of Service x Past Service Rate
  - DBSM account balance converted to a life annuity

#### **Example:**

- 5 years x \$768 = \$3,840 annual benefit
- \$,3840 / 12 = \$320 monthly benefit
- \$75,000 converts to \$4,212 annual benefit
- \$4,212 / 12 = \$351 monthly benefit

# Pre-82: Benefit Paid for Life

#### Single Participant

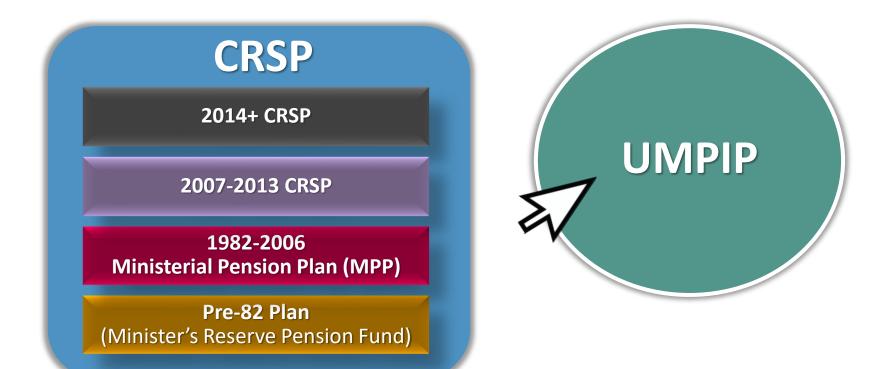
- Single-life, no refund
- Benefit ceases upon participant's death

#### **Married Participant**

- Life and 85% to surviving spouse set by each Annual Conference
  - Spouse during episcopal appointment, at time of retirement and when beginning benefits



### Wespath Retirement Plans



# What Is UMPIP?

- Defined Contribution (DC) plan that accepts contributions from:
  - Plan sponsors/employers
  - Participants via payroll deduction
- You direct investments
  - LifeStage Investment Management
  - "Self-manage" your investments

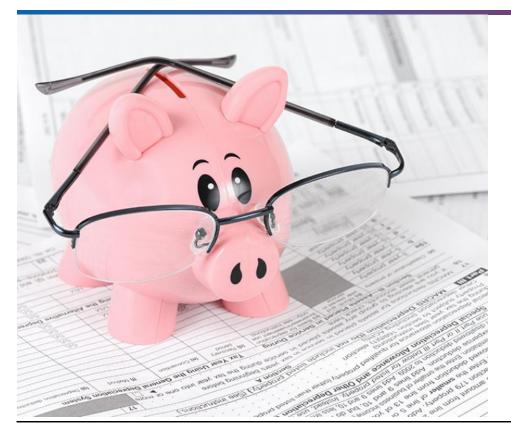


### **Advantages of UMPIP Participation**

- Save on taxes
- Autopilot solutions
- Matching contributions
- Sustainable investments



### **Different Ways to Contribute to UMPIP**



- Avoid taxes NOW
- Avoid tax LATER
- Rollovers

#### **UMPIP** Participant Contributions



# **2020 Contribution Limits**

#### Before-tax and Roth combined

- \$19,500
- \$26,000 if age 50+



# **Roth Contributions and Earnings**

#### Tax-free if:

- First Roth contribution was made at least 5 years\* prior to withdrawal
- Participant is 59½ or older, permanently disabled or deceased
  - \* Unless a rolled over Roth 403b or 401k is a part of your UMPIP. Also, any Roth balances may be taken last (securing the 5-year qualification) to avoid tax consequences.



### **Rollovers**—Direct or Indirect

#### Accepted from IRS-Qualified Accounts such as:

- 401(k) Plans
- 403(b) Plans
- 457(b) Governmental Plans
- Traditional IRA\*

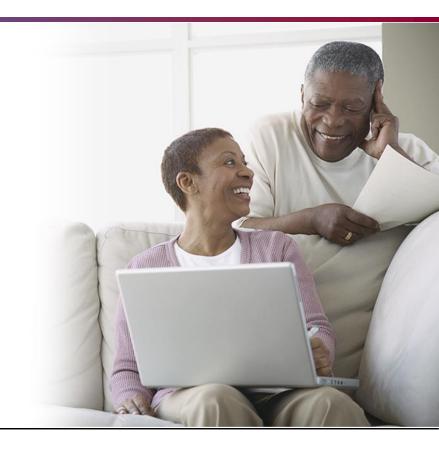
\* Roth IRAs and after-tax contributions in IRAs cannot be rolled over

#### Submit Incoming Rollover form



### **UMPIP** Access

- In-service withdrawals at 59 ½
- Hardship loans
- Hardship withdrawals
- Disability
- Separation
- Retirement



#### Distribution Options for Retired and Separated Participants

- Distribution choices
  - Full lump sum
  - Partial lump sum
  - Cash installments
    - Self-Managed Retirement Income
    - LifeStage Retirement Income
- Leave on account until RMD
  - Required Minimum Distribution
- At death remaining balance to beneficiaries



# **Required Minimum Distributions**

- Beginning by no later than April 1<sup>st</sup> of the following year after the participant turns age 72
- Applies to defined contribution accounts (UMPIP, CRSP and MPP 35%)
- Subsequent RMDs each calendar year using prior-year December 31 balances
- MPP, CRSP DB and Pre-82 benefits must also begin at this time
- See IRS *Publication 590* for details



#### Investing with Wespath

# Investment Information at wespath.org

- Daily changes
- Fund descriptions
- Comparative results
- Benchmarks
- Fees

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## **Quarterly Statements**

- Available online—benefitsaccess.org
- By mail
- View current account balances
- Verify transaction details



#### Investing with Wespath Benefits and Investments



LifeStage Investment Management Asset allocation consultation through EY



Choose your own mix of investment funds

# LifeStage Investment Management

- Personalized investment management tool for Defined Contribution (DC) accounts
- Set your account on auto-pilot
- Fund allocations unique to each participant
- Variables affecting fund allocations
  - Participant's age
  - Benefit commencement date
  - Risk tolerance
  - Social Security benefits
  - Wespath benefits

## LifeStage Investment Management

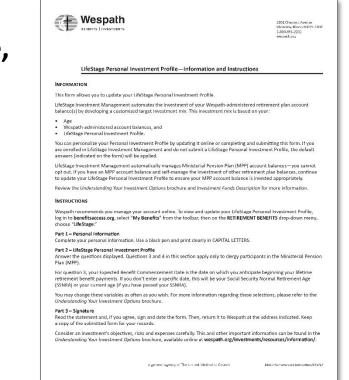
- Creates a diversified investment portfolio customized to each participant
- Sets an asset allocation and reviews quarterly
- Rebalances your account as needed
- Sets a separate asset allocation for MPP accounts
- Manages investments throughout active service and in retirement

# Investment Profile Default

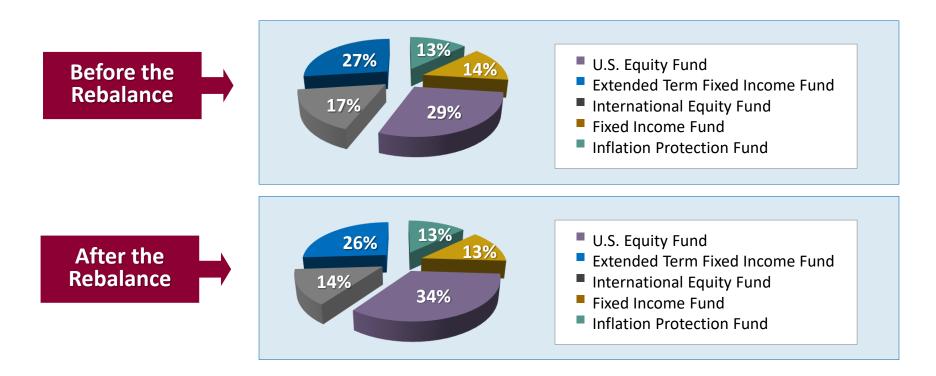
If you create a Personal Investment Profile, LifeStage will model your target allocation according to your profile.

#### Otherwise, the default profile is...

- Moderate risk tolerance
- Benefit commencement at age 65
- Eligible for Social Security benefits



#### LifeStage Investment Management: Rebalancing





#### Housing Allowance Exclusion

# Housing Allowance Exclusion in Retirement

#### Amount to be excluded is the least of:

- Amount designated as housing allowance
  - Generally comes from annual conference resolution designating a housing allowance
- Amount actually expended for housing
- Fair rental value of the housing



### **Housing Allowance Exclusion**

**Example: A clergyperson...** 

- Receives \$24,000 in pension (designated)
- Spends \$20,000 on housing
- Fair rental value of housing is \$21,000
- Housing allowance exclusion cannot exceed \$20,000
- Amount taxable: \$4,000

#### Retired Clergy Housing Allowance Exclusion—Examples

#### **Example A**

Two kinds of first-year pension disbursements:

- \$1,800/monthly or \$21,600
- \$40,000 partial distribution

Total:	\$61,600
Lesser of:	
<ul> <li>Amount designated:</li> </ul>	\$61,600
Amount spent:	\$25,000
• Fair rental value:	\$24,000
Subject to taxation:	\$37,600

Example B		
First-year setup with monthly pension only:		
• \$1,800/monthly or \$21,600		
<ul> <li>No partial distribution</li> </ul>		
Total:	\$21,600	
Lesser of:		
<ul> <li>Amount designated:</li> </ul>	\$21,600	
Amount spent:	\$25,000	
• Fair rental value:	\$24,000	
Subject to taxation:	\$0.00	



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#### Housing Allowance Exclusion Worksheet

This worksheet is designed to help a retired clergyperson determine the amount that he or she may exclude from gross income pursuant to the provisions of Section 107 of the Internal Revenue Code (Code). Those provisions provide that "a minister of the gospel" may exclude a "housing allowance" from his or her gross income. This worksheet assumes that a parsonage is not provided to the clergyperson by the salary-paying unit.

The amount that may be excluded by the clergyperson is the least of:

- the amount classified as the housing allowance by the salary-paying unit (in most cases for a retired clergyperson, the salary-paying unit will be the annual conference from which he or she retires);
- 2) the amount actually expended by the clergyperson for housing; or
- 3) the fair rental value of the residential property occupied by the clergyperson.

#### For tax year:

1.	Indicate the amount classified as the housing allowance by the salary-paying unit.		1
2.	Indicate the amount actually expended by the clergyperson on housing:		-
	a. rent payments or mortgage principal payments made	Za	
	b. mortgage interest payments made	2b	
	c. real property taxes	2c	
	d. maintenance expenses	2d	_
	e. utilities	Ze	-
	f. furnishings	Zf	_
	g. other applicable expenses related to housing	2g	
	h. add lines a, b, c, d, e, f and g and indicate total here		2h
3.	Indicate the fair rental value of the housing plus the cost of utilities:		
	a. fair rental value of the housing (furnished)	3a	_
	b. fair rental value of appurtenances, such as garage (if not in line a)	3b	_
	c. cost of utilities	3c	
	d. add lines a, b and c, and indicate total here		3d
4.	Indicate the least of the amounts indicated on lines 1, 2h and 3d		4

Assuming there is sufficient documentation, the amount indicated on line 4 is the amount that may be excluded from gross income as a housing allowance pursuant to the provisions of Section 107 of the Code.

(continued)

a general agency of The United Methodist Church

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# **Housing Allowance Exclusion**

- Available to retired clergy
- Not applicable to surviving spouse unless clergy couple
- Attach a note to IRS Form-1040
- Refer to section in conference journal

#### **Comprehensive Protection Plan**

#### **Death and Disability**



## Active Clergy Death Benefits 2020

	CPP Death Benefit	
Clergy	\$50,000	
Spouse	20% of DAC at time of death	
Surviving spouse	15% of DAC at time of death	
Child	10% of DAC at time of death	
2020 DAC: \$72,648		

#### **Retired Clergy Death Benefits**

	2017 – 2020
Clergy	\$20,400
Spouse	\$15,300
Surviving spouse	\$10,200
Child	\$8,160

Benefits increased 2% January 1, 2017 and every four years thereafter

# **CPP** Disability Benefits

- 70% of Plan Compensation coordinated with any Social Security disability income
- Must submit application and be approved
- Periodic re-approval
- Retirement Plan Credit CRSP DC 2% non-match +1% match
- CRSP DB credit funded by conference

#### **Access to Retirement Plans**

	Disability
MPP	35% of account balance
CRSP	DC account balance
UMPIP	100% of account balance if permanently disabled

# **Beneficiary Designation**

- Beneficiary designations are required for retirement and welfare plans, and supersede Will provisions
- Can make separate designations for CRSP DC, UMPIP and CPP
- Update at times of change
  - Birth or adoption of a child, marriage, divorce or death

Update at **benefitsaccess.org** 

# **EY Financial Planning Services**



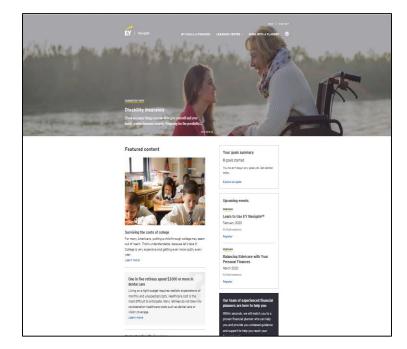
- Confidential, professional financial counseling at no additional cost\*
- Unlimited hours of financial planning advice via telephone
- Objective advice—no sales pitch
- No need to enroll
  - Call **1-800-360-2539**
  - Visit website: wespath.eyfpc.com
     (create a username and password to register)
  - \* Costs for these services are included in Wespath 's operating expenses that are paid for by the funds.

# **Consultation Topics**

- Creating a retirement plan
- Electing Roth contributions
- Choosing retirement plan investments
- Buying a home
- Developing an estate plan
- Managing debt
- Funding children's/grandchildren's education
- And more



- Questions financial attitudes and behaviors
- Identifies financial concerns
- Provides score and recommendations for improving finances
- Take periodically to compare scores and develop new action plans



#### **Benefits Access**

- Current account information
- Projection tools
- Retirement Readiness Tool
- Retirement Benefits Projection
- Investment information
- Beneficiary designations
- Educational resources about finances and retirement

Benefits Access	Welcome!
Username:	On this site you can review your benefits, access information regarding your plans and check your retirement benefit projectit To begin, please log in by entering your username and passwoi logging in? Visiting Benefits Access for the first time? Please click "New us registration" to create an account.
Password: Remember my username Not recommended for shared Ey logging in, you agree to the Terms and Conditions of Use. Access Your Tax Forms Online	600
After you log in, go to 'My Benefits' and select the drop-down next to Re Benefits and then click 'Tax Forms.' Contine Security Wespath values the security and well-being of our participants and plan sponsors—Hat is way we employ multiple systes of security and continu	

#### Not a "forecast," but a changeable estimate based on:

- Account growth
- Inflation assumption for salary
- Assumed retirement commencement date
- DC account balance distributions are projected using LifeStage Retirement Income

**Benefits Access** 

Created for: Sample Participant Printed by: User 01/02/2019

#### Your Personalized Retirement Benefits Projection Statement For Benefits Commencement Date 07/01/2020

#### Projection

#### PROJECTIONS ESTIMATE FUTURE BENEFITS BASED ON UNDERLYING ASSUMPTIONS, WHICH MAY CHANGE FROM TIME TO TIME. ACTUAL BENEFITS MAY VARY.<sup>1</sup>

Plan	Estimated Monthly Benefit
Clergy Retirement Security Program Defined Benefit (CRSP DB) for 2007 through 2013 service	\$541
Clergy Retirement Security Program Defined Benefit (CRSP DB) for post-2013 service	\$216
Ministerial Pension Plan (MPP) Annuity (65%)	\$698
Pre-82 Plan (Pre-82)	
North Georgia (711)	\$32
Subtotal for Lifetime Income:	\$1,487

#### Account Balance(s)

Plan	Estimated Account Balance	Estimated Monthly Installments
Ministerial Pension Plan (MPP) (35%)		\$248
Clergy Retirement Security Program Defined Contribution (CRSP DC)		\$105
United Methodist Personal Investment Plan (UMPIP)		\$308
Subtotal for Account Balance(s):	\$	\$661

#### Understanding the Value of the Estimated Amounts

	Estimated Account Balance	Estimated Monthly Income
Estimated Total at Retirement:	*	\$2,148
Equivalent Value in Today's Dollars:	2	\$1,998
Estimated Income Replacement Ratio:		47.87%

This Retirement Benefits Projection Statement (Statement) represents an estimate of your benefits assuming that you confinue to work or remain under appointment and are covered under the plans utility ou bepin receiving benefits. This estimate is based on the Participant Selected frugt and System Determined input. If actual experience varies from the assumptions (investment return, compensation increases, retirement age, monthy, etc.), the amount of the benefit will differ from the estimate. If the assumptions do not match the requirements of the plan, the plan's provisions will control your benefits exploited and the second and the returned to active service, your retirement benefits projection may be inaccurate. For a complete explanation of the calculations used by this Statement, please refer to the Assumptions and Methodology.

If you have any questions or concerns regarding your Statement, please call Wespath at 800-851-2201, Monday through Friday, 8:00 a.m. to 6:00 p.m., Central time, or EY Financial Planning Services at 800-360-2539, Monday through Friday, 8:00 a.m. to 7:00 p.m., Central time.

http://www.benefitsaccess.org/mybenefits\_relivement\_projection.aspx ID 2018, Wespath Benefits and Investments, a general agency of The United Methodist Church 3.5.3.0 (12/01/2016)

# **Action Planning**

- Register for Benefits Access
  - Online—benefitsaccess.org
  - Review beneficiary designation
- Optimize your contribution strategy
- Review your LifeStage Investment Management profile
- Project your retirement income
- Call EY and register on EY Navigate
- Benefit Education Consultation <u>https://www.wespath.org/r/consultation</u>



# Action Planning—Next Steps

- Enroll in UMPIP or increase your contributions
- Get "help" with investing
- Manage your account at benefitsaccess.org
- View our other webinars



### **Participant Resources**



#### Wespath Participant Solutions wespath.org 1-800-851-2201



#### **Benefits Access**

**benefitsaccess.org** (online participant account management) **Mobile app** 



#### **EY Financial Planning Services** wespath.eyfpc.com 1-800-360-2539

